

英语

一、听力理解题 略

二、单项选择题

- () 21. Now my father doesn't have a car. If he ____ a car, he ____ drive to work.
A. have; would B. has; would
C. had; will D. had; would
- () 22. My mom told me ____ any word about it to Dad.
A. don't say B. not to say
C. didn't say D. not saying
- () 23. The designing of a satellite in the heavenly environment is ____ an easy job.
A. by no means B. by all means
C. by any means D. by means of
- () 24. I phoned him this morning, but when I said who I was he _____.
A. rang up B. shut down
C. hung up D. shut up
- () 25. Buying new and beautiful clothes always _____ them.
A. excite B. excites C. excited D. exciting
- () 26. The government's strong action showed its _____ to put down the rebellion.
A. energy B. courage C. resistance D. determination
- () 27. Some areas, _____ their severe weather conditions, are hardly populated.
A. due to B. but for
C. in spite of D. with regard to
- () 28. The climate here is often said to be similar to _____.
A. Japan B. one of Japan
C. that of Japan D. in Japan
- () 29. Your application will be considered _____ your file is completed.
A. as quickly as B. as fast as C. as soon as D. as early as
- () 30. —Did you wait for him very long?
—Yes, I _____ to bed until five in the morning.
A. did go B. didn't go C. had gone D. went
- () 31. Neither he nor I _____ from Canada. We are from Australia.
A. is B. are C. am D. be
- () 32. We have sometimes accidents on this line, but no accidents _____ since last winter.
A. occur B. have occurred
C. have been occurring D. are occurring
- () 33. It rained hard yesterday, _____ prevented me from going to the park.
A. which B. as C. that D. it
- () 34. Mary had her new watch _____ yesterday.
A. steal B. stole C. stealing D. stolen
- () 35. Not only _____ the data fed into it, but it can also analyze them.
A. the computer can memorize B. can the computer memorize
C. do the computer memorize D. can memorize the computer
- () 36. I am pleased with what you have told me and _____ you have given me.
A. all what B. which
C. all that D. all whatever

- ()37. The doctor was always _____the poor and the sick, often giving them free medical services.
A. reminded of B. tended by
C. absorbed in D. concerned about
- ()38. Neither their parents nor their friends have approved _____ their marriage yet.
A. of B. to C. for D. with
- ()39.—Would you like to come to dinner tonight?
—I'd like to, _____ I'm too busy.
A. and B. as C. so D. but
- ()40. Her intelligence and experience will enable her to _____ the complicated situation.
A. cope with B. intervene in C. settle down D. interfere with

Passage A

During the hours when you labor through your work you may say that you're "hot". That is true. The time of day when you feel most energetic (精力充沛的) is when your cycle of body temperature is at its peak (最高点). For some people the peak comes in the morning. For others it comes in the afternoon or evening. No one has discovered why this is so, but it leads to such familiar monologues (独白) as "Get up, John! You'll be late for work again." The possible explanation for the trouble is that John is at his temperature and energy peak in the evening. Much family quarreling ends when husbands and wives realize what these energy cycles mean, and which cycle each member of the family has.

Get off to a slow start which saves your energy. Get up with a leisurely yawn (哈欠) and stretch. Sit on the edge of the bed a minute before putting your feet on the floor. Avoid the troublesome search for clean clothes by laying them out the night before. Whenever possible, do routine work in the afternoon and save tasks requiring more energy or concentration for your sharper hours.

- A. he is a lazy person
B. he refuses to follow his own energy cycle
C. he is not sure when his energy is low
D. he is at his peak in the afternoon or evening
- ()42. Which of the following may lead to family quarrels according to the passage?
- A. Unawareness of energy cycles.
B. Familiar monologues.
C. A change in a family member's energy cycle.
D. Attempts to control the energy cycle of other family members.

()43. If one wants to work more efficiently at his low point in the morning, he should _____.

- A. change his energy cycle
- B. overcome his laziness
- C. get up earlier than usual
- D. go to bed earlier

()44. You are advised to rise with a yawn and stretch because it will _____.

- A. help to keep your energy for the day's work
- B. help you to control your temper early in the day
- C. enable you to concentrate on your routine work
- D. keep your energy cycle under control all day

()45. Which of the following statement is NOT true?

- A. Getting off to work with a minimum effort helps save one's energy.
- B. Dr. Kleitman explains why people reach their peaks at different hours of day.
- C. Habits help one adapt to his own energy cycle.
- D. Children have energy cycle, too.

Passage B

Very old people do raise moral problems for almost everyone who comes in contact with them. Their values — this can't be repeated too often — are not necessarily our values. Physical comfort, cleanness and order are not necessarily the most important things. The social services from time to time find themselves faced with a flat with decaying (腐烂的) food covered by small worms, and an old person lying alone in bed, taking no notice of the worms. But is it interfering with personal freedom to insist that they go to live with some of their relatives so that they might be taken better care of? Some social workers, the ones who clear up the worms, think we are in danger of carrying this concept of personal freedom to the point where serious risks are being taken with the health and safety of the old.

Indeed, the old can be easily hurt or harmed. The body is like a car; it needs more mechanical (机械的) maintenance as it gets older. You can carry this comparison right through to the provision (供应) of spare parts. But never forget that such operations are painful experiences, however good the results are. And at what point should you cease to treat the old body? Is it morally right to try to push off death by pursuing the development of drugs to excite the forgetful old mind and to activate (激活) the old body, knowing that it is designed to die? You cannot ask doctors or scientists to decide, because so long as they can see the technical opportunities, they will feel bound to give them a try, on the principle that while there's life, there's hope.

When you talk to old people, however, you are forced to the conclusion that whether age is happy or unpleasant depends less on money or on health than it does on your ability to have fun.

()46. What does paragraph 1 imply?

- A. Very old people enjoy living with their relatives.
- B. Social services have nothing to do with very old people.
- C. Very old people would like to live alone so that they can have more personal freedom.
- D. Very old people are able to keep their rooms very clean.

()47. What do some social workers think?

- A. Health and safety are more important than personal freedom.
- B. Personal freedom is more important than health and safety.
- C. Old people should keep their rooms clean.
- D. One should not take the risk of dealing with old people.

- ()48. In the author's opinion, _____.
A. the human body can't be compared to a car
B. the older a person is, the more care he needs
C. too much emphasis has been put on old people's values
D. it is easy to provide spare parts for old people
- ()49. The underlined word "it" in the last paragraph refers to _____.
A. the conclusion you have come to
B. your talk to old people
C. whether age is happy or unpleasant
D. one's money or one's health
- ()50. What is the author's opinion according to the passage?
A. Medical decisions for old people should be left to the doctors.
B. Old people can enjoy a happy life only if they are very rich.
C. The opinion that we should try every means possible to save old people is doubtful.
D. It is always morally right to treat old people and push off death.

四、英译汉题

51. Now that you've got a chance, you might as well make full use of it.
52. Excuse me for breaking in, but I have some news for you.
53. I had difficulty keeping up with him because he was walking so fast.
54. We decided not to climb the mountains because it was raining heavily.
55. Robert is said to have studied abroad, but I don't know what country he studied in.

五、汉译英题

56. You _____ and you'd better see a doctor.
你脸色苍白，最好去看医生。
57. _____, Mother will wait for him to have dinner together.
无论他多晚，母亲总会等他一起吃饭。
58. We have to _____ until next Sunday.
我们不得不将会议推迟至下周日。
59. Hundreds of jobs will be lost _____.
假如这个工厂关门了，许多人将要失业。
60. All the people _____ were his supporters.
所有出席晚会的人都是他的支持者。