

英语

一、选择填空题

根据短文内容从短文后的7个单词中选出5个最佳选项，使短文完整正确。每空填一词且该词只能使用一次，请在答题纸上填出相应的字母代号。

It was a 1 morning, about 8:30, when an 2 gentleman in his 80s came to the hospital. I heard him saying to the nurse that he was in a 3 for an appointment (约会) at 9:30. The nurse had him take a 4 in the waiting area, telling him it would be at least 40 minutes 5 someone would be able to see him.

- A. seat
- B. before
- C. elderly
- D. strange
- E. hurry
- F. stayed
- G. busy

1.____ 2.____ 3.____ 4.____ 5.____

二、单项选择题

6. Jumping out of ____ airplane at ten thousand feet is quite ____ exciting experience.
A. /; the B. ./; an C. an; an D. the; the
7. Ann never dreamt of ____ for her to be sent abroad for further education so soon.
A. there being a chance B. there to be a chance
C. there be a chance D. being a chance
8. ____ the general state of his health, it may take him a while to recover from the operation.
A. To give B. Given C. Giving D. Having given
9. All the apples ____ fell down were eaten by the pigs.
A. those B. which C. what D. that
10. In 1963 the UN set up the World Food Programme, one of ____ purposes is to relieve worldwide starvation.
A. which B. its C. whose D. whom
11. By next month, he ____ enough for a car.
A. saves B. saved C. will save D. will have saved
12. He hurried home, never once looking back to see if he ____.
A. was being followed B. was following
C. had been followed D. followed
13. —Go and say sorry to your mom, Tom.
—I'd like to, but I'm afraid Mom won't be happy with my ____.
A. requests B. excuses C. apologies D. regrets
14. Ben is always full of ideas, but ____ is useful to my knowledge.
A. nothing B. no one C. neither D. none
15. Many of the things we now benefit from would not be around ____ Thomas

Edison.

A. thanks to B. but for C. aside from D. regardless of

16. The girl used to be shy, but is ____ getting active in group work and is more willing to express herself.

A. slowly B. usually C. gradually D. merely

17. Peter will ____ his post as the manager at the end of next month.

A. take up B. put up C. add up D. break up

18. — Did you have difficulty finding Peter's house?

— Not really. She ____ us clear directions and we were able to find it easily.

A. was to give B. had given C. was giving D. would give

19. Computer games can be a poor influence if ____ in the wrong hands.

A. to leave B. leaving C. leave D. left

20. I ____ have worried before I came to the new school, for my classmates here are very friendly to me.

A. mightn't B. mustn't C. needn't D. couldn't

21. China Today attracts a worldwide readership, ____ shows that people all over the world want to learn about China.

A. who B. whom C. that D. which

22. ____ a single word can change the meaning of a sentence, a single sentence can change the meaning of a paragraph.

A. Just as B. Even though C. Until D. Unless

23. You have to know ____ you're going if you are to plan the best way of getting there.

A. what B. that C. where D. who

24. It was at the very beginning ____ Mr. Smith made a decision ____ we should send for a doctor.

A. what, that B. that, which C. which, that D. that, that

25. — Jack, you seem excited.

— ____? I won the first prize in the contest.

A. Guess what B. So what C. Pardon me D. Who cares

26. He is one of the students who, I am sure, always do ____ best.

A. his B. one's C. my D. their

27. The reason ____ he was absent from the meeting was ____ his car broke down on the way.

A. that; because B. why; that C. that; that D. for; that

28. — Are you going there with them?

— If you go, ____.

A. I also go B. so do I C. so I will D. so will I

29. The number of people invited ____ forty, but a number of them ____ absent for different reasons.

A. were; was B. was; was C. was; were D. were; were

30. The best way to make sure that you can keep fit is to ____ healthy eating habits.

A. find B. create C. develop D. prepare

31. We have spent ____ money on books.

- A. a great deal of B. a good many C. a plenty of D. a number of
32. It's ____ here. We can't work long hours here.
- A. very much cold B. much cold C. much too cold D. too much cold
33. The policeman caught hold of the thief and hit him ____ head.
- A. in the B. on his C. on the D. in his
34. What he says and what he does ____.
- A. is not agree B. are not agree C. does not agree D. do not agree
35. Friends should ____ happiness and sorrow ____ each other.
- A. share, with B. solve, with C. share, from D. share, to

三、阅读理解题

Passage One

Computers are very important to modern life. Many people think that in the future computers will be used in lots of everyday life. It is thought that we won't have to go shopping because we will be able to get most things which are sold in shops on the Internet. There will be no more books because we will be able to get all texts from computers. The Internet will be used to play games, see films and buy food. Most telephone calls will be made by computers, too.

Some people are glad about these new ways of shopping and communicating. Others do not think that computers will replace our old ways.

Let's look at books, for example. Some people think that one day we will not read books made of paper. Instead, we will buy and read books using computers. We will read texts on small pocket computers. The computers will keep many different books in them at the same time. We won't need to turn lots of pages and paper will be saved. Computerized(计算机化) books will be used more and more.

Is Internet shopping such a pleasure as going to the shop? Many people say it is not. It is a pleasure to go into shops and look at things you want to buy. It is also unlikely that many people will want to read large texts on our computers, because paper books will perhaps be more friendly. Maybe computers won't change these two habits.

36. In paragraph 1 it is thought people will use computers for ____.
- A. playing games, shopping and making telephone calls
- B. making telephone calls, having meals and seeing films
- C. seeing films, buying food, and going for holidays
- D. playing games, making telephone calls and seeing the doctor
37. Which reason for using computerized books is NOT said in the passage?
- A. Computerized books won't be very expensive.
- B. Computers can keep many different books in them.
- C. We won't have lots of pages.
- D. We won't need any paper.
38. Paragraph 4 tells ____.
- A. about the old and new ways of shopping and communicating
- B. if the Internet will change our habits

C. about computerized books

D. about future uses of computers

39. The title for this passage is_____.

A. Computers will Replace Shops and Books

B. Computers will be Used in the Future

C. Computers will Do Everything for Man

D. How Computers Change Our Habits

40. According to the writer's view, which is right?

A. Computers will replace everything completely in our daily life in the future.

B. Computers will not be used at all in our daily life in the future.

C. Computers will not be used in shopping in the future.

D. Computers will bring more and wider usage in our daily life in the future.

Passage Two

Christian Eijkman, a Dutch doctor, left the Netherlands for the island of Java. Many people on the island had a disease called beriberi. He was going there to try and find a cure.

At first, Eijkman thought some kind of germ (细菌) caused beriberi. He raised some chickens. He didn't eat them, but made experiments on them. The local people were quite surprised at that. One day he noticed that his chickens became sick when they were fed the food most Javanese ate — refined white rice (精炼米). When he fed them with unrefined rice, also known as brown rice, they recovered. Eijkman realized that he had made an important discovery — that some things in food could prevent disease. These things were named vitamins (维生素). The Javanese were not getting enough vitamins because they had actually removed the part that contains vitamins. Later, other diseases were also found to be caused by the lack of vitamins in a person's food.

Today many people know the importance of vitamins and they make sure they have enough vitamins from the food they eat. If they don't, they can also take vitamin pills.

41. The underlined word "cure" in Paragraph 1 probably means _____.

A. a medical treatment

B. a kind of vitamin

C. a kind of germ

D. a kind of rice

42. Christian Eijkman went to the island of Java to_____.

A. spend his holiday

B. find ways to grow better crops

C. do some research about the island

D. help the Javanese with their illness

43. Why did Christian Eijkman raise some chickens?

A. To eat them.

B. To carry out his experiments.

C. To give the Javanese a surprise.

D. To make money by selling them.

44. If a person doesn't get enough vitamins in his diet, he'd better _____.

A. eat more rice

B. eat more meat

C. eat some chicken

D. eat vitamin pills

45. We can learn from the passage that_____.
- A. beriberi was caused by chickens
 - B. the Javanese didn't like vitamins
 - C. Christian Eijkman's experiment was successful
 - D. the Javanese's disease was caused by a kind of germ

Passage Three

Norm Pethrick, a 36-year-old man in Australia's northern city Darwin, was praised on Thursday for jumping onto a crocodile's back to save his wife Wendy at Litchfield National Park, a popular tourist spot southwest of Darwin, a local newspaper reported.

Ms. Pethrick was standing on a river bank Wednesday afternoon when the saltwater crocodile lunged (扑), locking its jaws on both her legs as it tried to drag her underwater.

Norm Pethrick, who with his wife had been collecting water, immediately went to help her. He jumped onto the back, poked (戳) the eyes of the crocodile and finally got his wife free.

Ms. Pethrick was later taken to Royal Darwin Hospital for a medical treatment. The doctors said she was suffering eight puncture wounds (伤口) in her right leg, a puncture wound in her left leg and a serious cut to one of her fingers.

"This could have been a fatal and tragic situation," said the general manager of Royal Darwin Hospital (RDH), Dr. Len Notaras, according to a local report.

He said Ms. Pethrick was saved by her husband's "quick and diligent actions". Dr. Notaras also said she would remain in hospital for three to four days and have an operation to clean the wounds, which are easy to get infected because of bacteria (细菌) on the teeth of the crocodile.

46. This passage is most likely to be found in _____.
- A. a travel guide
 - B. a newspaper
 - C. a textbook
 - D. a novel
47. The crocodile attacked Ms. Pethrick when she was_____.
- A. swimming in the river
 - B. standing on the river bank
 - C. watching the crocodile
 - D. fishing in the water
48. Which of the following statements is **TRUE** about Ms. Pethrick?
- A. Her eyes were badly poked.
 - B. She had eight wounds altogether.
 - C. One of her fingers also got hurt.
 - D. One of the crocodile's teeth was found in her leg.
49. According to the passage, Norm Pethrick can be described as following **EXCEPT** _____.
- A. brave
 - B. diligent
 - C. quick
 - D. humorous
50. Which of the following would be the best title for this passage?
- A. The husband should save the wife.
 - B. A man saves wife's life from crocodile's jaws.
 - C. A crocodile is not so dangerous as people imagine.
 - D. Human beings can beat crocodiles sometimes.

Passage Four

America is a mobile society. Friendships between Americans can be close and real, yet disappear soon if situations change. Neither side feels hurt by this. Both may exchange Christmas greetings for a year or two, perhaps a few letters for a while — then no more. If the same two people meet again by chance, even years later, they pick up the friendship. This can be quite difficult for us Chinese to understand, because friendships between us flower more slowly but then may become lifelong feelings, extending (延伸) sometimes deeply into both families.

Americans are ready to receive us foreigners at their homes, share their holidays, and their home life. They will enjoy welcoming us and be pleased if we accept their hospitality (好客) easily.

Another difficult point for us Chinese to understand Americans is that although they include us warmly in their personal everyday lives, they don't show their politeness to us if it requires a great deal of time. This is usually the opposite of the practice in our country where we may be generous with our time. Sometimes, we, as hosts, will appear at airports even in the middle of the night to meet a friend. We may take days off to act as guides to our foreign friends. The Americans, however, express their welcome usually at homes, but truly can not manage the time to do a great deal with a visitor outside their daily routine. They will probably expect us to get ourselves from the airport to our own hotel by bus. And they expect that we will phone them from there. Once we arrive at their homes, the welcome will be full, warm and real. We will find ourselves treated hospitably.

For the Americans, it is often considered more friendly to invite a friend to their homes than to go to restaurants, except for purely business matters. So accept their hospitality at home!

51. The writer of this passage must be _____.

- A. an American B. a Chinese C. a professor D. a student

52. Which of the following statements is **TRUE** according to the passage?

- A. Friendships between Americans usually extend deeply into their families.
B. Friendships between Americans usually last for all their lives.
C. Americans always show their warmth even if they are very busy.
D. Americans will continue their friendships again even after a long break.

53. From the last two paragraphs we can learn that when we arrive in America to visit an American friend, we will probably be _____.

- A. warmly welcomed at the airport B. offered a ride to his home
C. treated hospitably at his home D. treated to dinner in a restaurant

54. The underlined words "generous with our time" in Paragraph 3 probably mean _____.

- A. strict with time B. serious with time
C. careful with time D. willing to spend time

55. A suitable title for this passage would probably be "_____".

- A. Friendships between Chinese
B. Friendships between Americans
C. Americans' hospitality
D. Americans' and Chinese's views of friendships

四、中译英题

56. 花瓶里没水了。

_____ in the vase.

57. 我们必须采取有效措施，确保校园安全。

_____ to ensure campus safety.

58. 请在车停稳后下车。

Please do not get off the bus _____.

59. 等一会儿，好好想想我对你说的话。

Wait a moment, and reflect on _____.

60. 他肯定住在这儿，因为我来过这里。

He must live here because _____.

五、英译中题

61. Since you have got such a good chance, you should make full use of it.

62. We won't be able to finish the task on time unless we try our best.

63. In the past ten years, our country has experienced historic changes.

64. Doctors advise that we should first have enough sleep every day if we want to keep healthy.

65. It is a month since my American teacher went back home, and I haven't heard from him since then.

六、有提示书面表达题

假设你是李明，将参加主题为“Let's Ride Bicycles”的英语写作比赛，请撰写一篇参赛作文。

主要资料：

1. 目前汽车带来的空气污染和交通堵塞问题；
2. 骑自行车的益处，如节能环保，有利健康等。

要求：

1. 短文结构完整，意思连贯，语言流畅，语法准确，贴合逻辑；
2. 字数：100 个单词以上。